

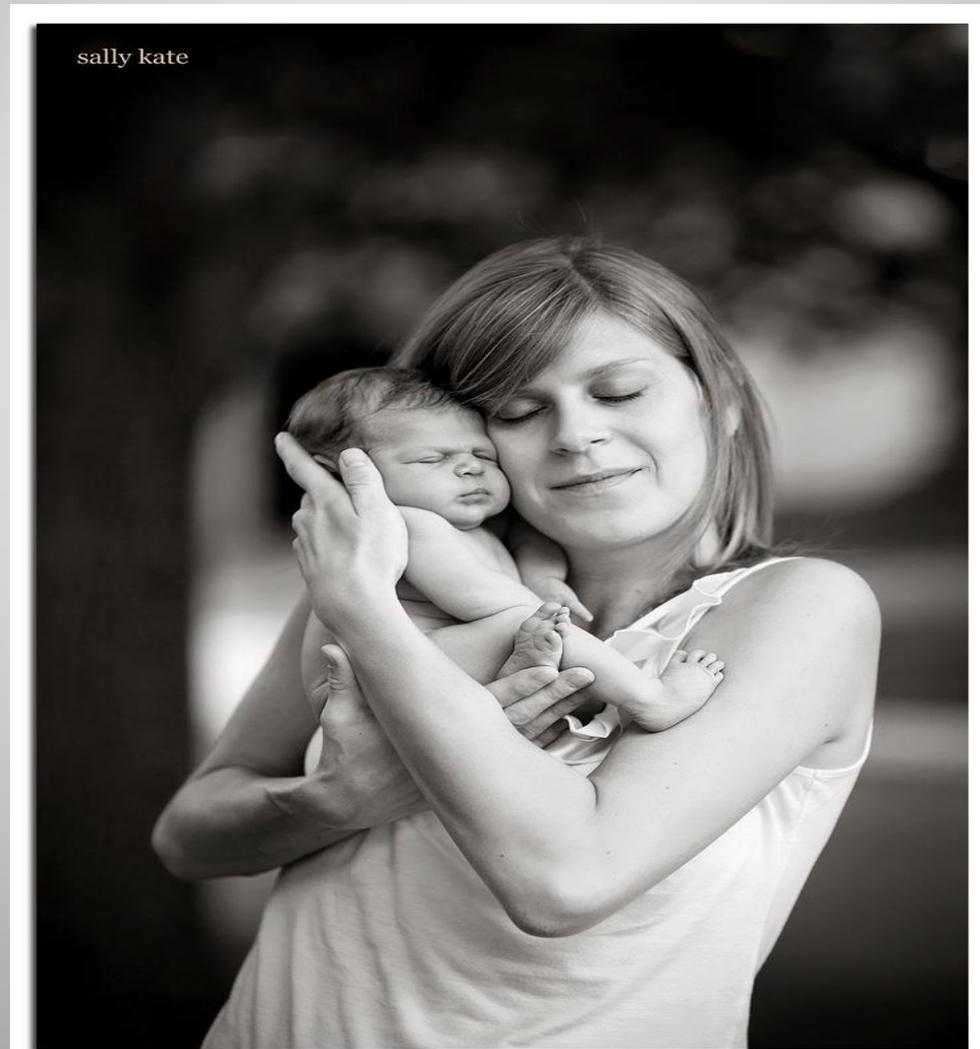


# CHANGES OF EXTERNAL ANAL SPHINCTER INNERVATION PATTERN AFTER DELIVERY

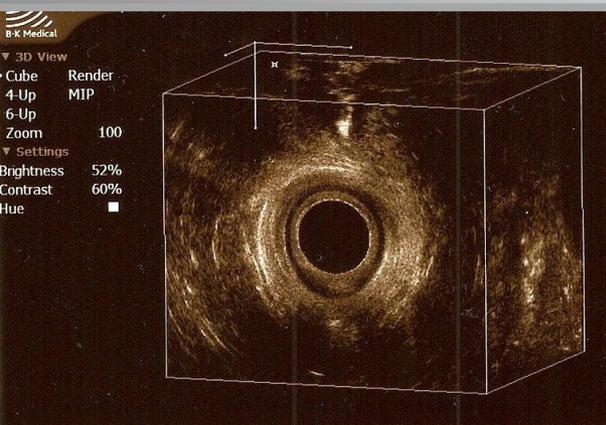
K. Drusany Starič,  
Vita Začesta, A. Lukanović R. Merletti



# WHAT CAN HAPPEN WITH ANAL SPHINCTER AFTER DELIVERY?



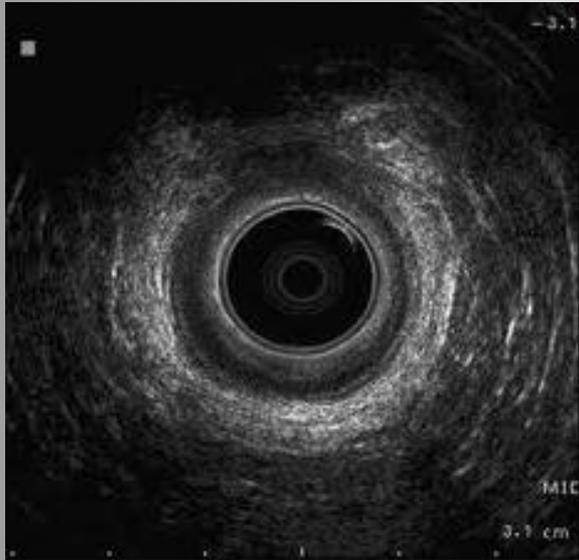
# INTACT ANAL SPHINCTER



# ANAL SPHINCTER DAMAGE

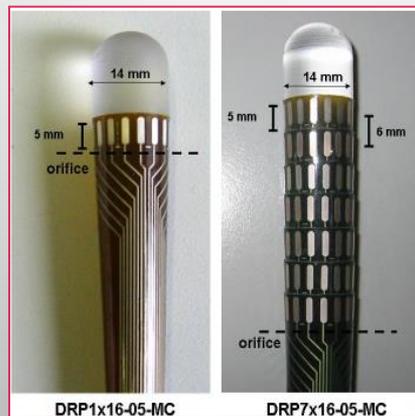
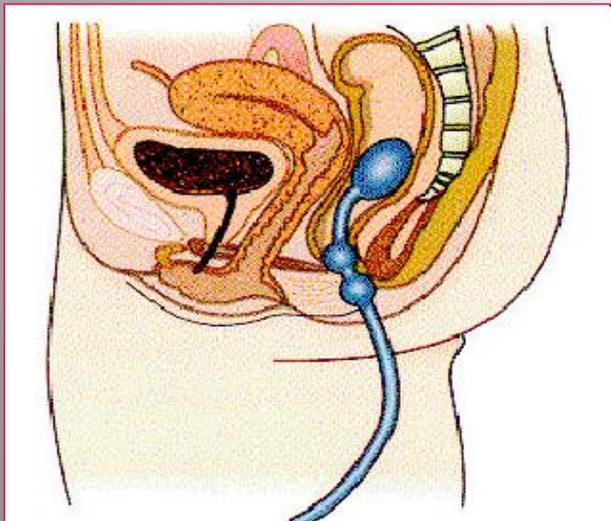
27%-AFTER FIRST  
DELIVERY

8,5 %-MULTIPARAE



# FUNCTIONAL PROBLEM

Type of incontinence	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Solid	0	1	2	3	4
Liquid	0	1	2	3	4
Gas	0	1	2	3	4
Wear Pad	0	1	2	3	4
Lifestyle altered	0	1	2	3	4



3,4%- ANAL  
INCONTINENCE  
WITHOUT  
ANAL SPHINCTER DEFECT

AGING

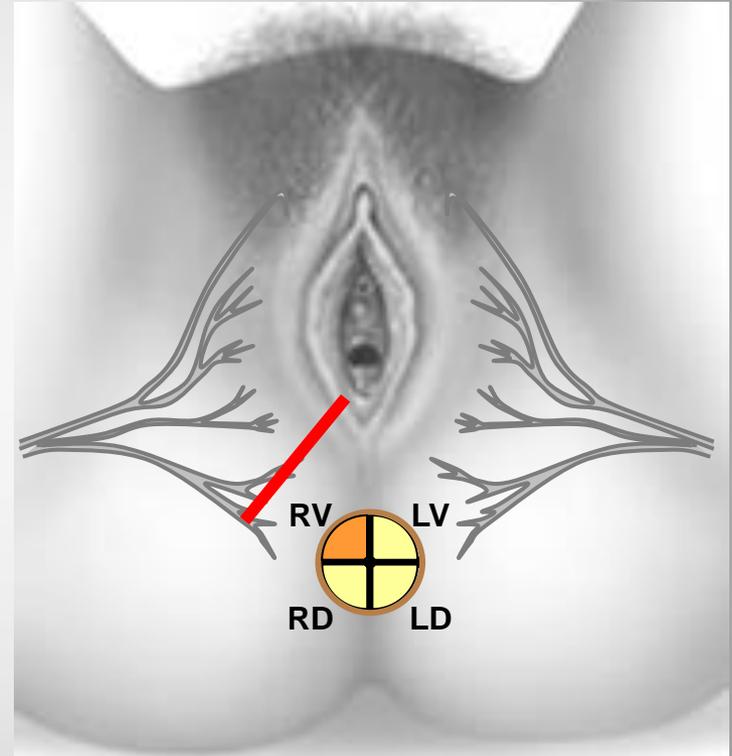
# INVOLVED



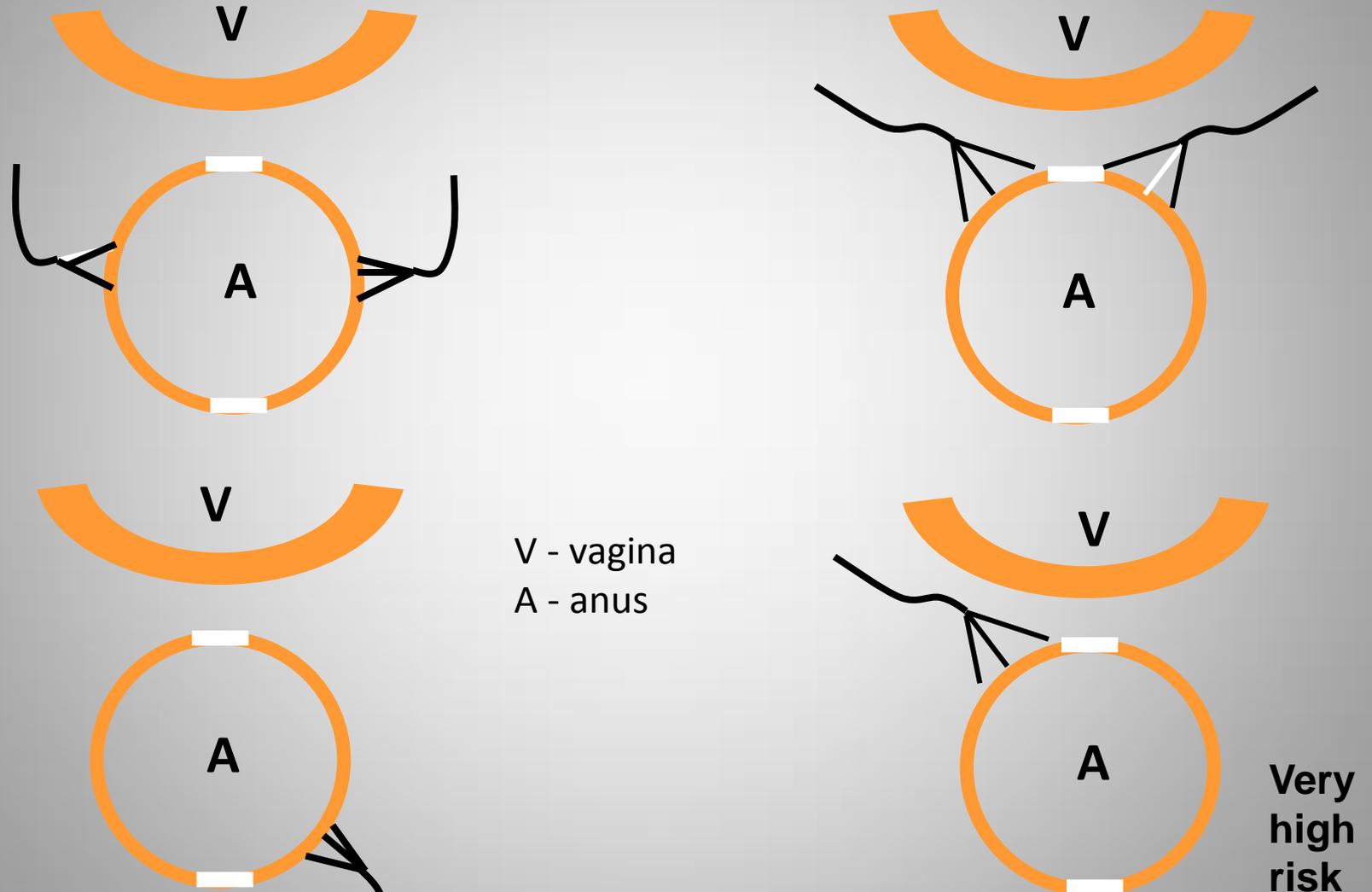
**CAN EPISIOTOMY  
HARM  
THE INNERVATION OF  
THE EXTERNAL ANAL  
SPHINCTER?**



Episiotomy is the **most common** obstetric surgical intervention; **right side mediolateral episiotomy** is usually recommended.



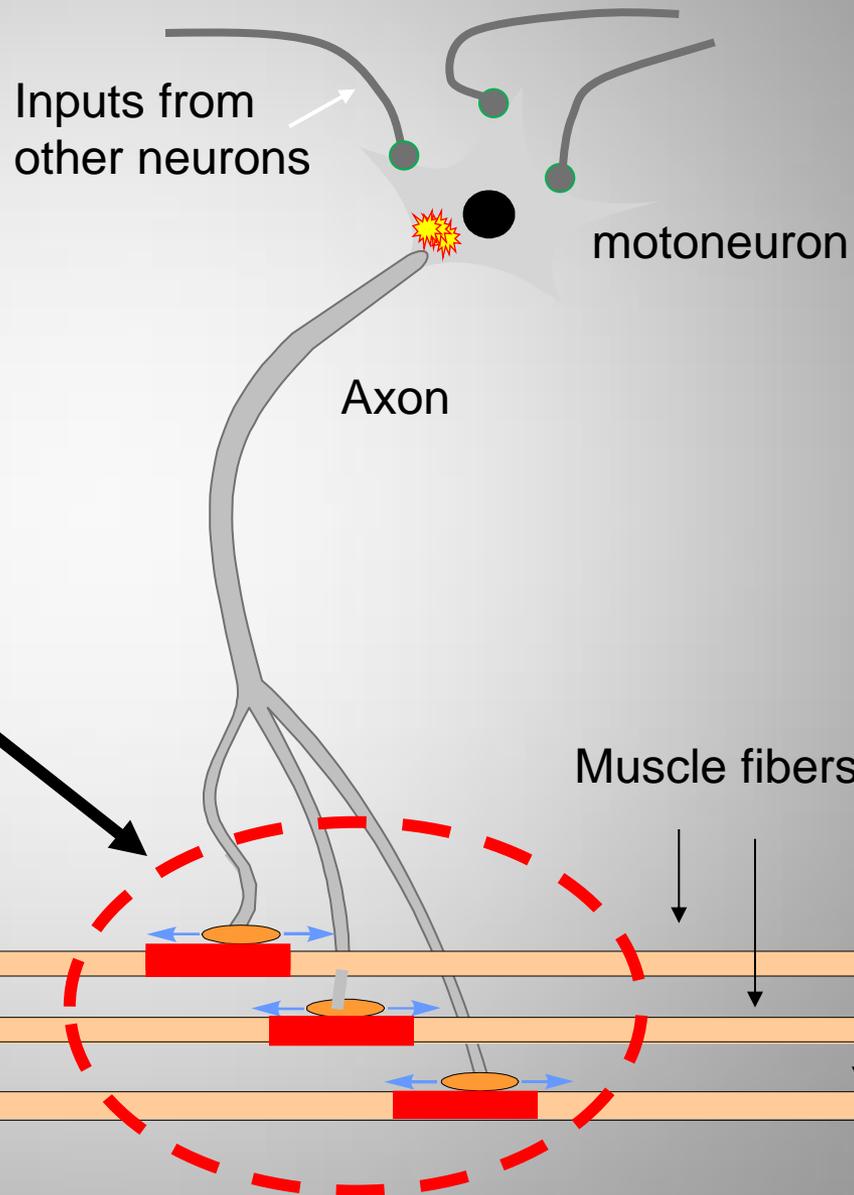
# FUNCTIONAL ASYMMETRY OF PELVIC FLOOR INNERVATION HAS BEEN SHOWN TO EXIST IN HEALTHY SUBJECTS.



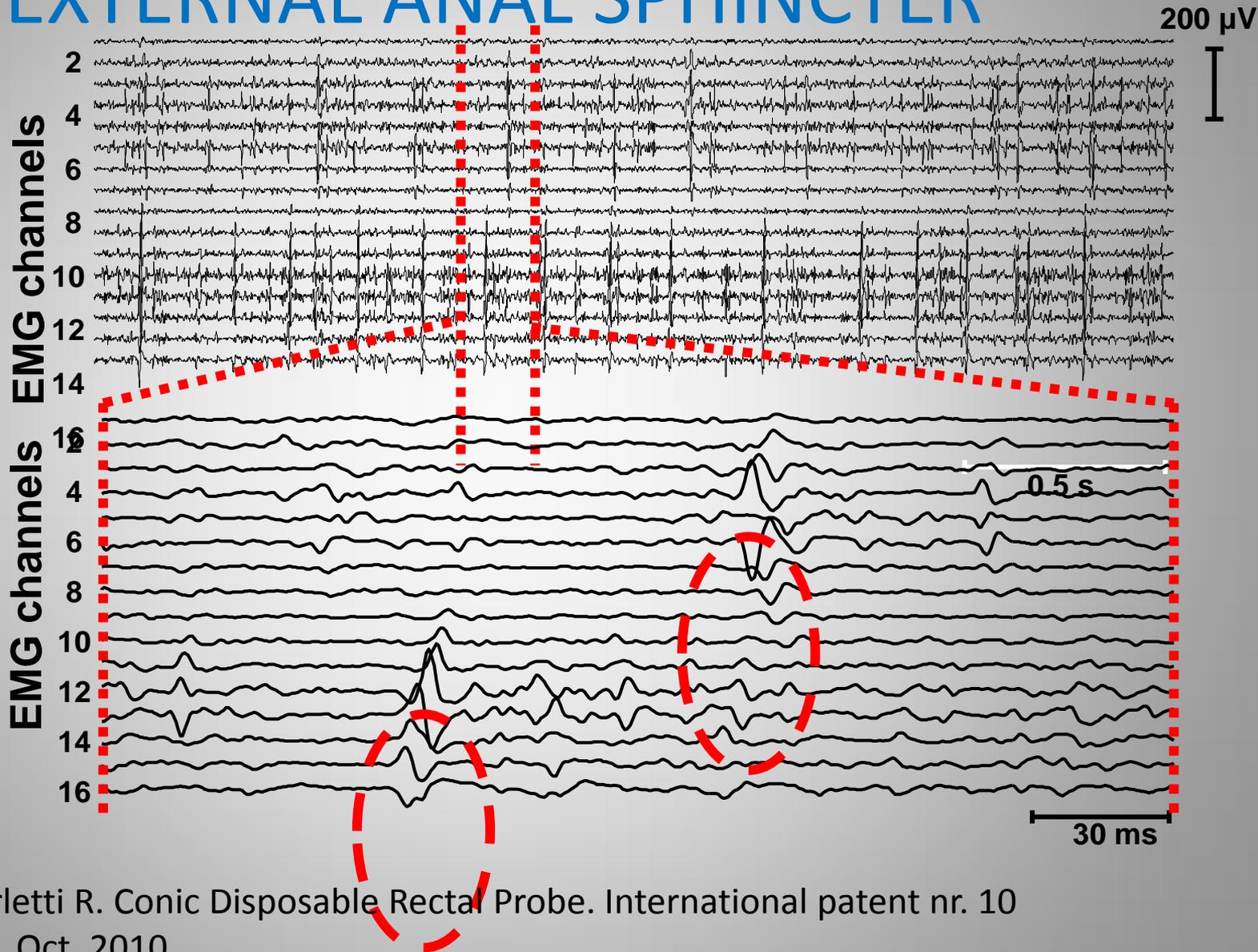
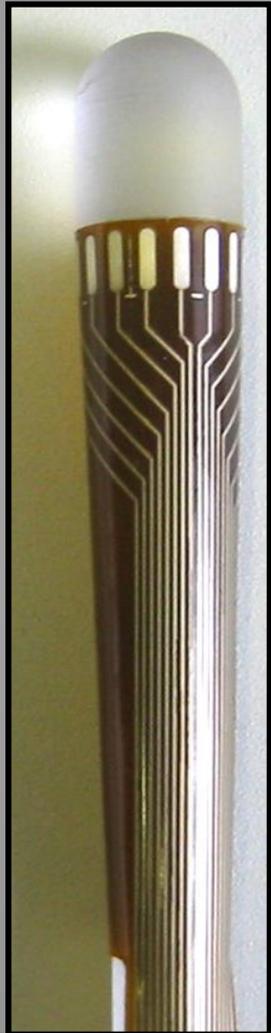
Enck P et al. Functional Asymmetry of Pelvic Floor Innervation and Its Role in the Pathogenesis of Fecal Incontinence. Digestion 2004; 69:102–111

# INNERVATION ZONE

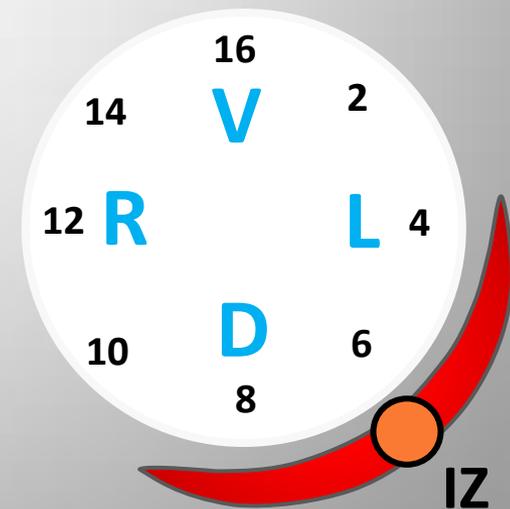
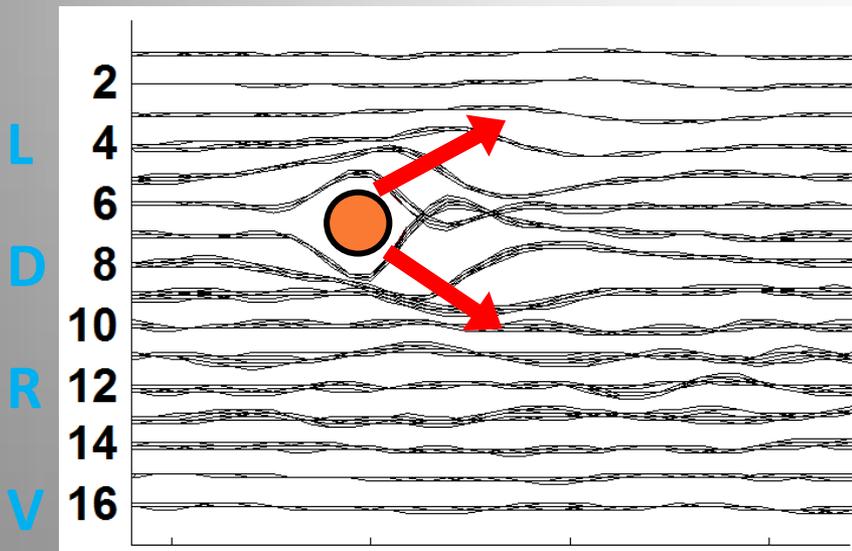
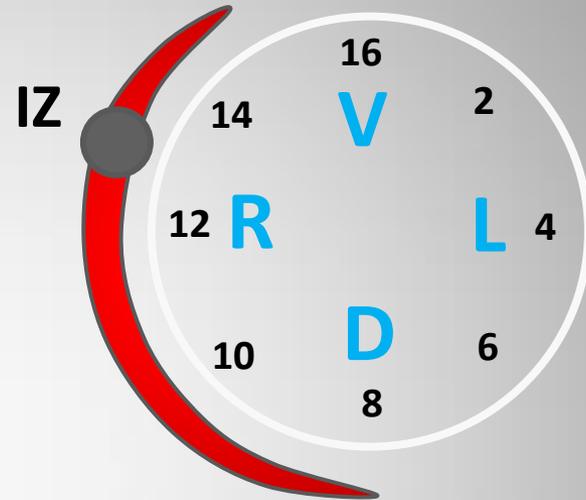
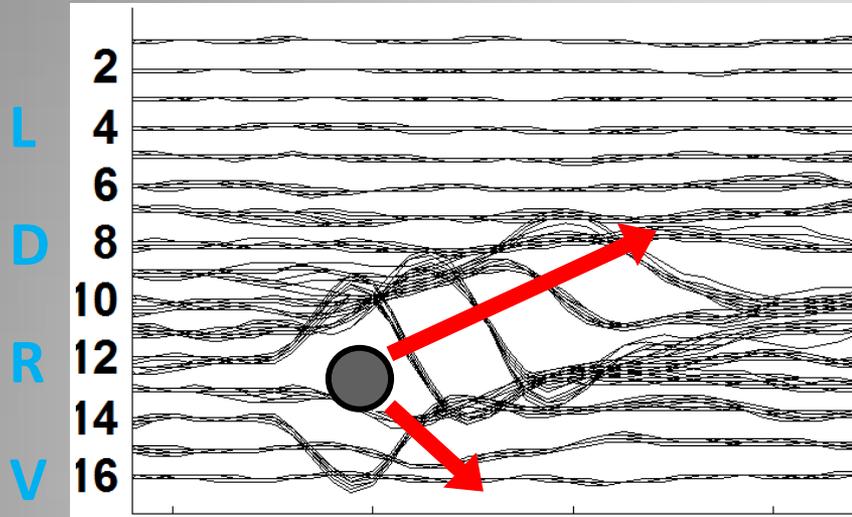
Motor Unit



# EMG SIGNAL DETECTION FROM THE EXTERNAL ANAL SPHINCTER



# IDENTIFICATION OF IZS



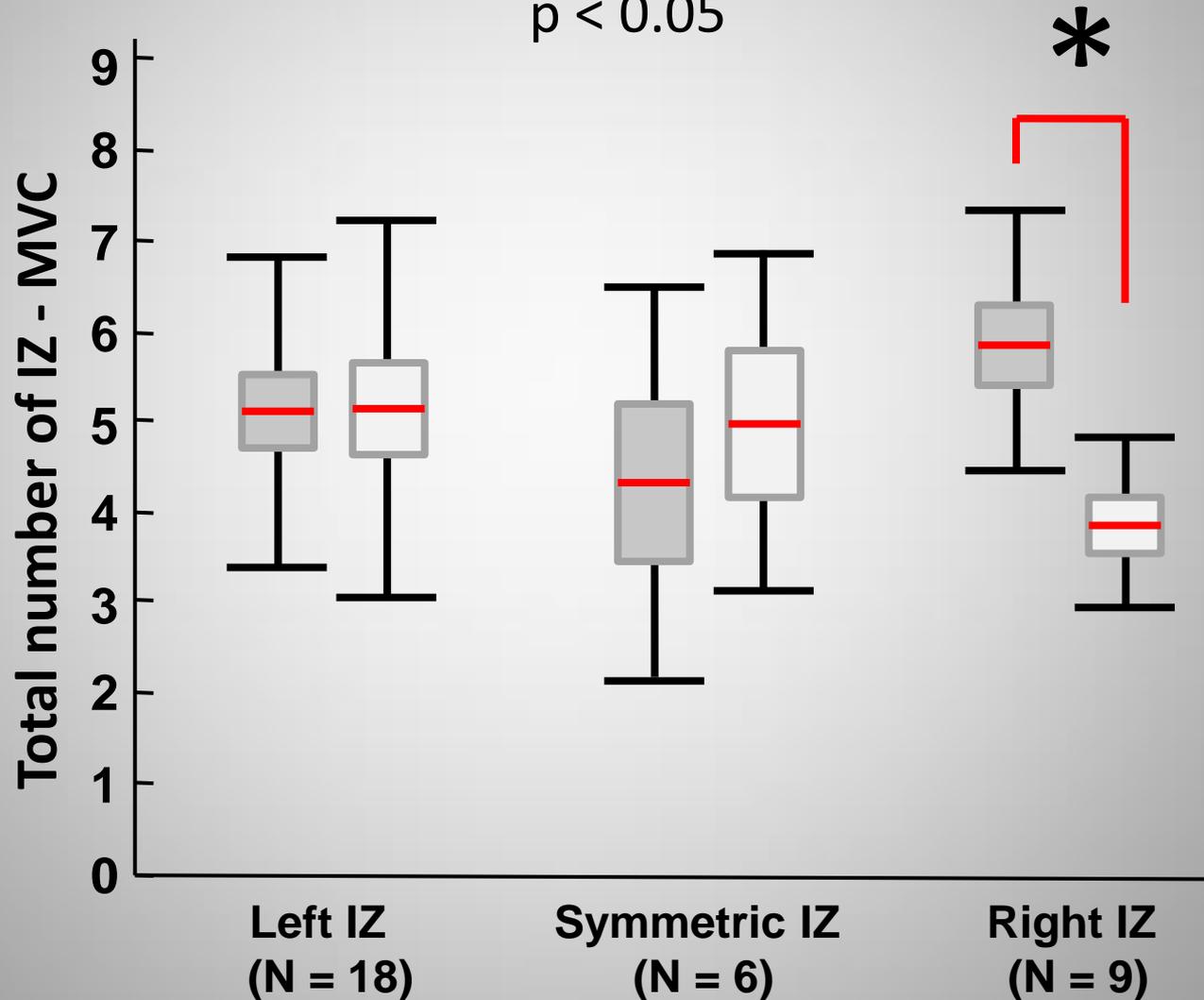
# STUDY DESIGN

- **33** PRIMIPAROUS WOMEN, WITH **MEDIOLATERAL EPISIOTOMY** ON THE RIGHT SIDE.
- THE SUBJECTS WERE DIVIDED INTO **THREE GROUPS** ACCORDING TO THE INNERVATION:
  - **PREDOMINATELY RIGHT**
  - **SYMMETRICAL**
  - **PREDOMINATELY LEFT**
- THE **NUMBER OF INNERVATION ZONES** (IZs) OF EXTERNAL ANAL SPHINCTER BEFORE AND AFTER DELIVERY WAS COMPARED.

# OUR RESULTS

Wilcoxon signed rank test:

$p < 0.05$



# CONCLUSIONS

- MEDIO LATERAL **EPISIOTOMY REDUCES THE NUMBER OF INNERVATION ZONES (IZ)** ON THE SIDE WHERE THE INCISION IS PERFORMED.
- A NOVEL TECHNIQUE – **SURFACE ELECTROMYOGRAPHY** - FOR NON INVASIVE ASSESSMENT OF THE INNERVATION PATTERN OF THE EAS IS AVAILABLE.
- LOCATION OF INNERVATION ZONES WITH ANAL SPHINCTER ELECTROMYOGRAPHY BEFORE DELIVERY COULD ALLOW **CHOOSING THE LEAST INVASIVE SIDE** FOR EPISIOTOMY.

- **FOLLOW-UP STUDIES** ARE NECESSARY TO EVALUATE THE POSSIBLE RE-INNervation OF THE EAS
- QUESTION STILL OPEN : IS INCONTINENCE MORE LIKELY TO OCCUR IN PATIENTS WHO EXPERIENCED A SEVERE LOSS OF INNervation?



SHOULD WE ASSES

FUNCTION AS WELL AS

ANATOMY?

# References for surface EMG on EAS

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2. Enck P, Hinninghofen H, Wietek B, Becker HD. **Functional asymmetry of pelvic floor innervation** and its role in the pathogenesis of fecal incontinence. (2004) *Digestion*;69(2):102–11.
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11. Cescon C, Raimondi EE, Zacesta V, Drusany-Staric K, Martsidis K, Merletti R. **Characterization of the motor units** of the external anal sphincter in pregnant women with multichannel surface EMG. (2014) *Int Urogynecol J*; in press. 10.1007/s00192-014-2356-3.
12. Cescon C, Riva D, Zacesta V, Drusany-Staric K, Martsidis K, Protsepko O, et al. **Effect of vaginal delivery on the external anal sphincter muscle** innervation pattern evaluated by multichannel surface EMG: results of the multicentre study TASI-2. (2014) *Int Urogynecol J*; in press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00192-014-2375-0>.